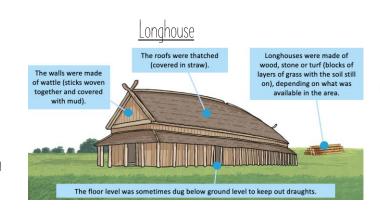
### Sticky Knowledge

- They came to Britain from across the North Sea in the middle of the  $5^{\rm th}$  Century from Scandinavia.
- The Anglo-Saxons were made up of three tribes: the Angles; Saxons; and Jutes.
- The Anglo-Saxons lived in tiered societies with the King at the top, then the thanes, then the women, then Ceorls, then slaves. They had violent ways of maintaining order.
- The Anglo-Saxons divided Great Britain in 5 kingdoms: Northumbria, Mercia, Wessex, Kent and East Anglia.
- The Vikings came from Norway, Sweden and Denmark.
- The lands that the Vikings occupied were known as Danelaw.
- The Saxons and Vikings fought over land. The Vikings were pagans who raided Saxon monasteries for gold.
- The Vikings were fierce warriors, they built longships, which were designed to sail in both deep and shallow water so that they could get close to the shore and sail in rivers to get inland.



Wergild: Fine payed in shillings for harming someone else.



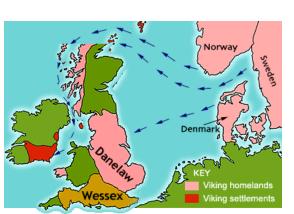
# Anglo- Saxons and Vikings



## Saxon Kingdoms



## Viking settlements



# Key Vocabulary

Scandinavia
kingdoms
shires
Northumbria
East Anglia
Mercia
wergild
Outlaws— ran from the law.
longboat
longhouse

Sagas – Viking stories

Pagans-Viking religion

raids

Danelaw

Jorvik (York)

Berserkers - Warriors in bear

skins

Odin- God of Wisom